FRIDAY MORNING, MAY 26, 1916.

THE ADVERTISER'S SEMI-WEEKLY

## Study the Issues Now

manner of means.

on the statute books is unnecessarily cumbersome submitted to a physical examination. we have been groping the past two years.

### China and America

Julean H. Arnold, the American Commercial sponsibility, were also listed as causes. Attache at Peking, says: "I have traveled exnese people than do the Americans."

ritorial integrity has America won China's friend- the place of old insanitary structures and better ship. Like no other nation, America has stood housing conditions prevail. for equal opportunity in the industrial and commercial development of China. She has never exploited China. She has taken it upon herself to Japanese Good Faith see that China got a square deal in the develop- THE formal decision of the Japanese educators ment of her country, and to this fact, of course, is to carry into effect the plan which has been due China's eagerness for a greater invasion of discussed during the past several months, where-American trade and commerce.

versity, Soochow and Nanking Universities are the Empire who have recently visited Hawaii. centers of enlightenment to the youth of China, and they were all founded by American mis- Americanizing of the American-born children of sionaries.

firmly founded; and when we consider the thou- long been contended that the Japanese children, sands of Chinese students pouring into this coun-through the system of dual education which has try every year to imbibe American ideals, Amer- been imposed upon them, were not being given ican methods, American principles, to impart them a proper chance to develop either as Americans in turn to thousands of others back in their home- with English education or as Japanese with Japaland, we can but see ahead of us generations and nese education. Conflicting theories brought congenerations of friendly feeling and mutual help fusion to immature minds and overstudy dulled between China and America.

disease, mortally increasing in extent and especial- all-work-and-no-play Jack.

## Poverty and Tuberculosis

INASMUCH as the forecasts of the territorial POVERTY and tuberculosis tuberculosis and election issues to be fought out on the stump poverty! These are the essential facts which in Oahu this fall place the question of the pro- force themselves to the attention of every investiposed new municipal charter and the wholesale gator who faces the problem of that disease. The enforcement of the frontage tax as the two leads tenement house district of Cincinnati yields a ing issues of the day, these questions should be tuberculosis morbidity just three times as great taken up now by the Hawaiian press and made as the areas where better housing prevails. In clear to the Hawai an voters. At the same time, age monthly income for a family of four was the haole voters of the city should make them approximately \$57. After paying the pro-rata Hite and Probation Officer Hutton, will selves thoroughly familiar with these two ques- share for food and rent, a balance of \$5.13 retions, as all the misunderstanding regarding them mained for each individual to meet all other exis not confined to any one class of voters, by any penses. Such a low subsistence level works like black magic in the spread of tuberculosis.

If the voters could be persuaded now to study. The city of Cincinnati realized that her tuber-the terms of the proposed charter as agreed upon culosis death rate was fifty per cent above the by the charter convention and then follow the suge laverage and that it had failed to manifest a tengestions as they will be made for alterations in dency to decline. She felt no qualms in making had unlawful drugs in possesthe draft or for some complete new style of char this admission. Rather, she determined that she ter, the vote that will be cast on this particular would learn why, with an efficient health departant of the election will be an intelligent one.

In the same way, if the voters would only give suffering from twice the mortality from that distance in the perpetuation of the testimony of w. O. Smith as to the mental comthe matter of the frontage tax some consideration case as her neighbor, Pittsburgh. Accordingly petency of Queen Liliuokalani, was they would learn what it actually is and rid them- the United States Public Health Service was reselves of the supposition so many entertain that quested to make a thorough study of the situation next week. it is an additional tax upon the property owner and submit a report. To show that something and in some way inimical to the interests of the more than mere academic interest obtained, 19, poor man. The frontage tax law as it stands now 932 workers in 154 factories of the city voluntarily

and inflicted with too much legal inertia. It! The conclusions reached, point directly to the should be amended to provide some short cut to close connection between poverty and tuberculosis. the desired end, but in principle it must be left. The great factor underlying the entire problem alone if Honolulu is ever to emerge from the night- was seemingly that of economic conditions. One mare of mud, dust and chuck-holes through which sixth of all tuberculosis cases came from cheap 1915 Hodging houses. Alcoholism was a prominent cause, and often accelerated the course of the disease. Occupational hazards and bad working conditions were apparently responsible for about WHILE American eyes are turning toward twenty per cent of the cases, but in the majority China; now passing through a critical sit- of instances these hazards were not necessarily nation, Chinese eyes and Chinese hearts are turn, inherent in the occupation. Previous tuberculosis ing towards America for sympathy and example, in the family occurred in practically a third of all for Americans they consider their best friends, the cases investigated. Dissipation, overcrowdaccording to H. L. Huang, a Chinese publicist. | fing, bad housing, and innate lack of personal re-

An interesting feature of the report, and one tensively all over this vast country (China) and which has not previously been dwelt upon in have found that no other people of this earth studies of this character, relates to the effect of occupy a warmer place in the hearts of the Chi- immigration and the rate of growth of the population of a city upon the tuberculosis death rate. This, says Mr. Huang, is undoubtedly true, and It is shown that cities with a population comrightly. For what other country has adopted and posed largely of racial stock having a limited remaintained the relation of consistent, dependable sistance to tuberculosis are subject to a high friend to China? What other country has put mortality rate from that disease, while centers China's integrity before her own self-seeking having a slow rate of population increase are likewise subject to a high tuberculosis rate. The evi-Japan has taken from China Port Arthur, Dai- dence is submitted in a comparative table coverren, Taiwan (Formoso), and Korea; England has ing sixteen American cities. Almost without extaken Hongkong; Germany (and now Japan) has ception those with a high percentage of Irish, taken Kiaochau; France has taken Annam and taken Kiaochau; France has taken the northern part of Manchuria; and the United States has never taken an inch of China's territory. This aggression, so galling to the pride and patriotism of the Chinese, finds a response which contrasts sharply with the gratitude the Chinese feel towards the one nation whose dealings have never impaired their sovereignty. It is to the policy impaired their sovereignty is that advanced impaired their sovereignty. It is to the policy impaired their sovereignty is the policy impaired their sovereignty is the table of the state of Edmond F. Meanups, the state of Edmond F. Meanups, and the city response the state of Edmond F. Meanups, the state of Edmond F. Meanups, the state of Edmond F. Meanups, and the city response the state of Edmond F. Meanups, and the city response the state of Edmond F. Meanups, and the city response the state of Edmond F. Meanups, and the city response the state of Edmond F. Meanups, and the city response the state of Edmond F. Meanups, and the city response the state of Edmond F. Meanups, and the city response the state of Edmond F. Meanups, and the city response the state of Edmond F. Meanups, and the city respo

by the course of study in the Japanese private Everyone knows how America has stimulated schools will be brought more closely towards uni-Chinese education through the return of the Boxer fication with the public schools of the Territory, indemnity fund; but it may not be so well known is a decision which all who love Hawaii and dethat America has done more educationally for sire her best interests may well applaud. The China through her missionaries than any other plans of the Japanese have matured slowly and country, for the simple reason that as a rule they have been taken with the full approval not only have held themselves free from international poli- of the kamaaina Japanese residents but of the tics. The American-founded schools are among official representative of the Japanese government the best in the country-St. John's, Peking Uni- and of several of the more prominent Japanese of

Not only is this a long step towards the real leged to have been sustained are claimed, is the gist of a decision handed down yesterday by Judge Clemons in the mancipation of the children themselves. It has Chinese-American friendship is without doubt emancipation of the children themselves. It has little brains and prevented a sufficient portion of the day being given to that play without which Manuel Cabral, a suit for damages. The rush of modern life has produced a new little Michi is made just as much a dull boy as

ly prevalent among doctors, teachers, clergymen. The past few years have seen the Japanese of editors and other men of affairs. Dr. Oliver S. Hawaii take many forward steps and give many Haines of Philadelphia, who announced the new evidences of the fact that the majority have long against the Kona Farmers' Associaailment at the Hahneman Medical College of that since given up the idea of simply being transients city, calls it "angina of effort." In plainer Eng- in a foreign land but have settled down into their lish, that means a sudden shooting pain under new homes as actually domiciled residents. Not your breastbone because you are working too the least of these evidences is the fact that texts hard. No connection with Spring fever was hint- books founded upon American subjects have been ed at. It comes from living too hard, and some- adopted for the Japanese schools and that a systimes from an "antagonistic attitude towards the tem of education that will fit into the American problems of life." No happy-go-lucky ever get it. scheme of things has been formally adopted.

(From Wednesday Advertis t)
The final accounts of Mrs. August
mythe, guardian of James W. Young.

an incompetent person, were approved by Judge Whitney yesterday. A bill establishing the curb lines and grades in the streets of the Beach Walk district was introduced in the

board of supervisors last night.

Following the close of the argumen vesterday in the matter of the petied title land, the case was taken unde advisement by Judge Whitney.

Calls for tenders on machinery for the Boy's Industrial School will be opened June 3, according to an au-nouncement by officials at the depart-ment of public works yesterday.

journey on Friday morning to Laie, Windward Onbu, where a session of the Windward Oahu, where a session of the juvenile court will be held. There are ight cases to come before the court.

Judge George S. Curry, United State commissioner, has continued to two o'clock Monday afternoon of next

Hearing of the case of W. O. Smith

(From Thursday Advertiser) The first annual accounts of the Hawaiian Trust Company, guardian of Alice Winter Hendry, minor, have been approved by Judge Whitney.

Governor Pinkham, although too ill to go to his office, yesterday signed the commission for Norman E. Gage, as commissioner of fences for this dis-

Huron K, Ashford has been appointed by Judge Whitney as master to investigate and report on the accounts of the administrator of the estate of Benjamin H. Watkins, deceased.

Kim Bong Sak and nine other Koreans filed in the circuit court yesterday, through Judge J. Wesley Thompson, their attorney, a suit for debt against the Hawaii Preserving Company, for \$3327.93.

A meeting of the stockholders of the Mutual Telephone Company will be held on June I to decide on the change of the date of the annual meeting. It is proposed to change the date from September to February.

Theodore Bichards, executor, has field in the circuit court the inventory of the estate of John Nua, deceased. The estate consists of six tracts of land and some personal property. No value is given in the inventory.

In the case of H. D. Corbett against Brig. Gen. S. L. Johnson, an action for specific performance, Judge Ashford yesterday decided that the defendant must execute to the plaintiff a deed conveying title to some property in

Under an order made by Judge Whitney yesterday John F. Colburn has been instructed to turn over to Lorrin Andrews, for the heirs, all the proper-

Four divorce cases are on the calendar for trial before Judge Stuart today, as follows: Mrs. Louella Brown against W. B. Brown, Sada Uctani against Masagi Uctani, Katsuc Hirai against Migue Hirai, Judge Stuart will gram of congratulation sent him by also take up the taxing of plaintiff's the mayor in the name of the people costs in the case of F. K. Makino of Honolulu on the occasion of "Unagainst C. H. Atherton and others, an cle Joe's' eightieth birthday anniver action for damages recently discontin. | sary.

Charged with the commission of statutory offense, Vicente Gerona and Angela Austiro, Filipinos, will be given a preliminary hearing before Judge George S. Curry, United States commissioner, at two o'clock this afternoon the Oahu Prison, while the woman is out on her own recognizance.

That irrespective of the territorial workmen's compensation act the federal court has jurisdiction in admiralty cases where damages for injuries al-Steam Navigation Company.

(From Friday Advertiser) Judge W. J. Robinson was allowed by Judge Vaughan yesterday a fee of \$100 in the matter of the petition of Variety Film Company for bankruptcy.

A general denial of the allegations and a demand for trial of the cause before a jury were filed by the defendant in the circuit court yesterday in the case of Caspina da Camara against

Judgement for \$666, with interest and costs of sourt, was given by Judge Whitney against the defendants yesterday in the circuit court in the case of Eikichi Fukushima and others

Alleging liabilities of \$14,356.23 and assets of \$857.88, Clarence C. Cunha was adjudicated a bankrupt in the federal court yesterday by Judge Vau-ghan, who referred the matter to Joseph G. Pratt, referee in bankruptcy for Oaku, for further proceedings. The first creditors' meeting will be held at nine o'clock the morning of June 10 in the

(From Wed residay Advertiser)
Former Senator Eric A. Kundsen
Kauni, the Garden Island member
the board of education, is visiting

R. Renton Hind, of the Honolulu Iro Works departed yesterday by the steamer Manon on a business trip to

H. D. Corbett, postmaster, and H. B Marriner, manager of the First Trust Company of Hilo, are among the Big

Island visitors in the city. Among Honolulans who returned in the Matsonia yesterday from the main-land were Senator and Mrs. E. W. Quinn and Mr. and Mrs. G. Fred Bush.

Arthur E. Bixby, waterfront man of the afternoon paper, left in the Sierra last night for the mainland, where he will visit his parents. Mr. Bixby ex-pects to return about the latter part of next month.

John Lennox, manager of the Sachs Dry Goods Company, left in the Sierra last night for the mainland. He will go as far East as New York City and expects to be away from the la

Application for passports to travel in Canada were made in the office of the clerk of the federal court yesterday by E. A. Mott-Smith, former Secretary of Hawati, and his son Robert Mott-Smith. The Mott-Smiths will leave in the Makura on Friday for Vancouver British Columbia, and expect to be away three months.

(From Thursday Advertiser) Mr. and Mrs. L. A. Thurston were passengers in the Mauna Ken yesterday to: Hito,

Judge and Mrs. William W. Morrow of San Francisco are guests at the Pleasanton Hotel, Pananou:

Mrs. J. H. Raymond is among the ine next Tuesday from San Francisco Rev. C. D. Milliken of Kanal has ac cepted a call from Piedemont, Califor

Editor L. D. Timmons of the Garden Island, who arrived yesterday from Kauni, will return this afternoon to his Libue home.

William L. Ross, deputy clerk of the federal court, was absent from the office yesterday, owing to illness. He expects to be about in a day or two.

Among passengers booked in San Francisco to arrive here in the Lur-line next Tuesday were C. A. Rise, Miss Edith Rice and Miss Juliet Rice. Among the arrivals from the mainland on Tuesday by the Matsonia was Mrs. Kenneth C. Hopper, wife of the manager of the Garden Island of Libue,

H. B. Giggard, secretary of the Ho nolulu stock exchange, has returned to the city from a trip to the mainland. He arrived in the Matsonia on Tues-

Miss M. Schrader, Miss Hester Pratt Mrs. K. Ables, Miss Dorris Durst, Miss A. Sorensen and Miss Cora Cabron are among the passengers expected in the Lurline from San Francisco next Tues

Mr. and Mrs. Heinrich M. P. Bose of 2843 Nuuanu avenue welcomed at their home yesterday morning the arrival of their first shild, who has been named Heinrich Marcus Pakokauoka

Oram, W. Worthington and B. M. Ir-

By the last mail Mayor Lane receiv ed a cordial acknowledgment from 'Uncle Joe' Cannon for the cable-

Cards have been sent out announcing the coming wedding of Miss Adele Silva, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Jose Gomes da Silva of 1224 Lisbon street, and William Walter Marshall of the Mutual Telephone Company. The wedding will take place at eight o'clock in the federal court. In default of a the Catholic Church of the Sacred \$250 bond, the man is being held in Hearts, Punahou, Rev. Father Stephen J. Aleneastre, officiating,

From Friday Advertiser) Isaias F. Rosa will become connect ed with the Home Insurance Company

on June 1. Rev. Charles D. Milliken, paster the Waimen Foreign Church of Kausi, vill leave shortly for the mainland. H. B. Marriner, manager of the First Trust Company of Hilo, returned to his Big Island home yesterday

in the Matsonia. John E. Rochs, the Beretania street tailor, expects to leave shortly on an extended tour of the mainland. will likely visit the Argentine Repub-

H. F. Wichman, formerly of Honoulu and now residing in Boston, Massachusetts, will represent the Ad Club as a delegate at the convention of the Associated Advertising Clubs e held this summer in Philadelphia. Senator Charles F. Chillingworth expects to leave in the Mauna Kea tonorrow afternoon on a visit to Hilo, where he will remain a few days on personal business. City Attorney Brown will handle the prosecution work in the police court during Senator Chillingworth's absence.

### COLDS CAUSE HEADACHES

LAXATIVE BROMO QUININE, removes the cause. Used the world over to cure a cold in one day. The signature of R. W. GROVE is on each box. Manufactured by the PARIS MEDI-CINE CO., St. Louis, U. S. A.

Control of Hilo Company Vested In Legislature

Attorney-General Stainback has held Attorney General Stainback has held up the Hilo Traction company's franchise, until certain made afterations can be made in the rough draft of the proposed instrument, prior to its being forwarded to Washington for the attion of congress. Mr. Stainback said

yesterday:
'In brief, we want to put into the hands of the territorial legislature the power to control the company and the franchise. In the original draft of the franchise drawn up after conferences between myself, R. W. Shingle, and C. G. Ballentyne of the Rapid Transit company, this power was conserved to the legislature, but in the draft that vas sent back to us after the meeting in Hilo I discovered that an error in copying had been made and that th life of the franchise was placed during the 'pleasure of congress,' or words to that effect.

"I believe this was at clerical mis take, and we are rectifying it in the take, and we are rectifying it in the draft that is to go to congress. The delay will be slight, and the control of the situation will be left where it belongs, in the hands of the legislature; of course, with the approval of congress."

Asked if the Governor, who has been ill for several days, has any other objections to the franchise as drafted.

Mr. Stanback said that he though not.
"In talking the matter over with the
Governor," he said, "this question of
control came up, and we decided to make the change I have mentioned Nothing else was spoken of by Gover-nor Pinkham."

# DANGEROUS SITUATION

### Sole Access To Waiakea-uka Is Along Railway Track

The Advertiser has received from Hilo a complaint concerning conditions at Waiakea-uka school which, if not exaggerated, indicates the safety of the pupils is seriously endangered. The writer says that the school,

new institution, is "six miles from anywhere, in the center of the Waiakea Mill Company's plantation, and the only way possible for the children to get to the school building is on a very dangerous railway track.

'The sugar cane is cultivated close up to the track, so that they cannot go around by any other route, and in

rainy weather other avenues of approach would be absolutely impassable One little fellow with his arm off by a car wheel comes to the school.

"I would like to know if this wretched state of affairs cannot be brought before the government or

plantation authorities, to the result and go in safety?
"Can the law compel parents to send

their children to school under such circumstances! It seems to me that American parents would not tolerate such an imposition for a moment! "Publicity concerning this situation

is the only way to start the machinery moving to remedy the evil." The writer further states that the attendance at Waiakea-uka school is ninety-four, mostly little folk. Sev enty are Japanese and the remainder

Spanish and Filipino children.

## LITTLE BOY CRUSHED BY BIG AUTO TRUCK

### Was 'Stealing' Ride and Fell Under Wheels, Dying Soon From Injuries

Henry Correia, the three-year-old son of Mrs. Minnie Bartels, died at the Queen's hospital at two o'clock yes terday afternoon, following injuries re-ceived when he was run over by an au-tomobile truck driven by Y. Namura, Japanese. The owner of the machine is K. Namura, a contractor. The driver was arrested and charged with heed-less driving. He was released on bail of \$250 and will appear in police court

this morning.
The accident occurred at ten-thirty o'clock in the morning. The child, rid-ing a brakebeam, between the front and rear wheels, upbeknown to the au-tomobile driver, lost his hold and fell under the rear wheels of the truck, which passed over his body.

The child was rushed to the emer gency hospital, where it was found that his left lung was crushed, and the right side of his face mangled. His condition was so serious that he was taken to the children's hospital. The mother frantic with grief, called at the hospi tal, and insisting that nothing was being done for the child, summoned an automobile and took her injured son to their home in Vineyard street near Li-

The Humane Society was notified, and under protests from the mother the baby was removed to The Queen's Hos Every effort was made by the hospital physicians to save the little one's life, but in vain. He died short

ly after his arrival. no way to blame,

# HAS BEEN HELD UP of Government Territorial Government Wants Is Here For Rest

Henry Herbert Childers, Person Friend of President Wilson and Colonel House, Recuperating

Another Texan has come to town. He is Henry Herbert Childers and nails originally from Austin, where, as newspaper staff correspondent, he be-ame a warm personal friend of Col. M. House, the President's closest riend and personal envey to the bellierent Powers of Europe.

Childers was one time assistant cororation counsel of New York, was speial representative of Governor Woodow Wilson in the 1912 campaign and as come down here for a "rest." after conducting a long and thorough avestigation of the Oregon timber and frauds for Secretary of the Interor Franklin K. Lape. Childers is con-ceted with the general land office of the interior department but is here un-officially although he is greatly inter-sted in the Japaneze question and gen-ral conditions regarding the political ituation in the Territory, dagarine Writer of Note

dagazine Writer of Note
Childers is a magnaine writer of note, is article on Colonel House appearing in the April number of the North Ameican Beview having been mentioned in everal leading editorials as the best pen picture ever published of this higman behind the President.

Childers is accompanied on his visit ere by his uncle, E. D. Beard, a warm riend of Congressman Kent of Califoria. They will leave for the Volcaso in latsonia this afternoon, having been

fatsonia this afternoon, having been dvised by friends that they should not ains the opportunity to see Madam

At the Young Hotel, where the visiters are stopping, they seemed yesterotel management should endeavor to get them to make the trip to the Volane. Childers said:

"This is a funny way you have of oing in Honolulu. Actually, advising pend our money to go to another

It was explained to the visitors that t was a way Honolulu had of not try-ng to keep all the spenders in this ity but to let them circulate. ices Nobody But Wilson

Speaking of politics, Childers is of e opinion that the easiest way to relect Wilson is to nominate Roosevelt. Le feels that the action of Roosevelt n turning against the Republicas arty last campaign has fout his mough votes this time to keep him rom winning even if he is the manimus choice of the Republicans. He feels hat the President has made a place for timself in the hearts of the American people by his handling of the tense ituations which have been brought polled in his favor" at the lection.

Childers' close acquaintanceship with he President and Colonel House and is familiarity with newspaper work nd corporation law was the reason for us selection for the mission to Oregon n the interests of the interior department. His report, which is a voluninous one, has been forwarded to the lepartment, and having several weeks in his hands he decided to take a run own here for what there was to learn

## RECKLESS AUTOMOBILE DRIVER HEAVILY FINED

Also Japanese Accused of Practising Medicine Without License

Attorney William B. Pittman made is debut in the police court yesterday norning when he assisted in the prosecution of Henry Knaack, charged with needless driving. Knaack was found guilty and fined seventy-five dollars and osts. Yamamoto, a Japanese who was nocked down as the result of Knanck's reckless driving, appeared as a witness against him. An oral presentation on the dangers imposed upon the public by reckless automobile drivers, was the betance of Attorney Pittman's prose-

cution. Charged with practising medicines without a license, T. Tamishiro a Japnese, who was arrested in Waipahu May 18, by Detective Harry Lake, was found guilty and sentenced to pay a fine of \$200 and costs by Judge Monsar-

rat. Tamishiro filed a notice of appeal. S. Arita, charged with a criminal asault upon two Japanese girls, his vards, was arraigned and his trial set for June 6.

John Kinikua, charged with larceny. was found guilty and sentenced to three months' imprisonment.

### ALWAYS RECOMMEND IT.

In a most every community there is ame one whose life has been saved by 'hamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarhoes Remedy. Such persons reldom n'ss on opportunity to ecom end it Deputy Sheriff Julius Asch, who col- and these recommendati as and its lected the evidence in the case, said never failing qualities account for its that according to the statements of great popularity. For sale by all dealeys-witness the driver of the truck was ers. Benson, Smith & Co., Ltd., agents for Hawaii.